

Summary of the SALT 24 Reference Databases: by Grade in School

English-fluent Participants

Grade in School	Database	Context (Subgroup)	Age Range	# Samples	Location	SI, NSS, ESS, PSS
Pre-K	Play	Play	2;8 – 5;5	56	WI	SI
	Conversation	Con	2;9 – 5;7	51	WI & CA	SI
	Narrative Story Retell	Nar (FWAY)	3;6 – 5;7	20	WI & CA	SI
	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	4;0 – 5;9	57	USA	SI
K	Play	Play	5;4 – 5;8	13	WI	SI
	Conversation	Con	5;0 – 7;5	170	WI & CA	SI
	Narrative Story Retell	Nar (FWAY)	4;8 – 7;5	86	WI & CA	SI, NSS
	Narrative SSS	Nar (SSS)	5;2 – 6;5	107	WI	SI
	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	5;2 – 6;9	85	USA	SI
1 st	Conversation	Con	5;5 – 7;9	134	WI & CA	SI
	Narrative Story Retell	Nar (FWAY)	5;5 – 7;4	68	WI & CA	SI, NSS
	Narrative SSS	Nar (SSS)	6;6 – 7;6	72	WI	SI
	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	6;0 – 8;5	103	USA	SI
2 nd	Conversation	Con	7;1 – 8;11	93	WI & CA	SI
	Narrative Story Retell	Nar (PGHW)	7;0 – 8;11	94	WI & CA	SI, NSS
	Narrative SSS	Nar (SSS)	7;1 – 8;6	61	WI	SI
	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	6;8 – 9;3	105	USA	SI
3 rd	Conversation	Con	8;4 – 9;11	82	WI & CA	SI
	Narrative Story Retell	Nar (APNF)	7;11 – 9;11	53	CA	SI, NSS
	Narrative SSS	Nar (SSS)	8;7 – 9;5	32	WI	SI
	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	8;1 – 10;1	119	USA	SI
4 th	Narrative Story Retell	Nar (DDS)	9;3 – 10;0	46	WI	SI, NSS
	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	8;11 – 11;10	126	USA	SI
5 th	Conversation	Con	10;9 – 11;4	27	WI	SI
	Narrative Story Retell	Nar (DDS)	10;7 – 11;9	86	WI	SI, NSS
	Narrative SSS	Nar (SSS)	10;9 – 11;4	27	WI	SI
	Expository	Expo	10;7 – 11;9	86	WI	WI, ESS
	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	9;9 – 13;0	93	USA	SI
6 th	Narrative Story Retell	Nar (DDS)	11;5 – 12;8	69	WI	SI, NSS
	Expository	Expo	11;5 – 12;8	69	WI	SI, ESS
	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	11;2 – 13;0	31	USA	SI
7 th	Conversation	Con	12;9 – 13;3	27	WI	SI
	Narrative SSS	Nar (SSS)	12;9 – 13;3	27	WI	SI
	Expository	Expo	12;7 – 13;7	36	WI	SI, ESS
	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	12;0 – 13;8	29	USA	SI
8 th	TNL2 Narrative Samples	Nar (TNL2)	12;7 – 14;11	30	USA	SI
	Fables	Fable (Dog)	13;5 – 14;9	30	CA, OR, WA	SI
	Fables	Fable (Fox)	13;5 – 14;9	30	CA, OR, WA	SI
	Fables	Fable (Oak)	13;5 – 14;9	30	CA, OR, WA	SI
	Fables	Fable (Stag)	13;5 – 14;9	30	CA, OR, WA	SI
9 th	Expository	Expo	14;8 – 15;9	76	WI	SI, ESS
	Persuasion (US only)	Per	14;8 – 15;9	35		SI, PSS
10 th	Expository	Expo	15;5 – 16;11	24	WI	SI, ESS
	Persuasion (US only)	Pers	15;5 – 16;11	24		SI, PSS
11 th	Expository	Expo	16;4 – 17;8	24	WI	SI, ESS
	Persuasion (US only)	Pers	16;4 – 17;8	24		SI, PSS
12 th	Expository	Expo	17;4 – 18;9	29	WI	SI, ESS
	Persuasion (US only)	Pers	17;4 – 18;9	30		SI, PSS

Summary of the SALT 24 Reference Databases: by Grade in School Bilingual Spanish/English Participants

Grade in School	Database	Context (Subgroup)	Age Range	# Samples	Location	SI, NSS, ESS
K	Bilingual Spanish/English Story Retell Story Retell Unique Story	Nar (FWAY)	5;0 – 6;8	617	TX & CA	SI, NSS
		Nar (FGTD)	5;5 – 6;9	719		
		Nar (OFTM)	5;0 – 6;9	155		
1 st	Bilingual Spanish/English Story Retell Story Retell Unique Story	Nar (FWAY)	6;3 – 7;9	298	TX & CA	SI, NSS
		Nar (FOHO)	6;0 – 7;9	930		
		Nar (OFTM)	6;2 – 7;7	125		
2 nd	Bilingual Spanish/English Story Retell Story Retell Unique Story	Nar (FWAY)	7;0 – 8;9	900	TX & CA	SI, NSS
		Nar (FGTD)	7;5 – 8;11	948		
		Nar (OFTM)	7;3 – 8;9	150		
3 rd	Bilingual Spanish/English Story Retell Unique Story	Nar (FWAY)	8;3 – 9;9	255	TX & CA	SI, NSS
		Nar (OFTM)	8;4 – 9;7	45		

Monolingual Spanish Participants

Grade in School	Database	Context (Subgroup)	Age Range	# Samples	Location	Special Coding
1 st	Monolingual Spanish Story Retell	Nar (FWAY)	5;10 – 7;4	117	Guadalajara, MX	SI, NSS
		Nar (FOHO)	6;1 – 7;5	59		
		Nar (FGTD)	6;4 – 7;8	116		
		Nar (OFTM)	6;9 – 8;0	35		
2 nd	Monolingual Spanish Story Retell	Nar (FWAY)	6;4 – 9;6	128	Guadalajara, MX	SI, NSS
		Nar (FOHO)	6;11 – 9;3	63		
		Nar (FGTD)	7;8 – 9;0	123		
		Nar (OFTM)	7;5 – 9;9	59		
3 rd	Monolingual Spanish Story Retell	Nar (FWAY)	7;10 – 9;11	121	Guadalajara, MX	SI, NSS
		Nar (FOHO)	7;11 – 10;1	66		
		Nar (FGTD)	8;5 – 10;6	121		
		Nar (OFTM)	8;6- 10;7	60		

Abbreviation key

Con: Conversation

Nar SSS: Narrative Student Selects Story

Nar TNL2: Narrative - Test of Narrative Language 2

Nar FWAY: Narrative - Frog, Where Are You? (Mayer, 1969)

Nar PGHW: Narrative - Pookins Gets Her Way (Lester, 1987)

Nar APNF: Narrative - A Porcupine Named Fluffy (Lester, 1986)

Nar DDS: Narrative - Doctor De Soto (Steig, 1982)

Expo: Expository

Per: Persuasion

Nar FGTD: Narrative - Frog Goes to Dinner (Mayer, 1974)

Nar OFTM: Narrative - One Frog Too Many (Mayer & Mayer, 1975)

Nar FOHO: Narrative - Frog on His Own (Mayer, 1973)

All narratives, except Nar SSS & TNL2, have been scored with a narrative scoring scheme for macrostructure outcomes